Transcript of Talk by Reagan on South Africa and Apartheid

Following is a transcript of President Reagen's speech in Washington yesterday on South Africa, are recorded by The New York Times?

Thank you. Thank you very much. Mr. Vice Preddent, Secretary Shultz. I would like to express my appreciation to Leonard Marks, the World Affairs Council and the Foreign Policy Association for helping bring this group iogether today, from new than the property of the Africa, the deepening political crisis there, the widening cycle of violence, and today if dike to outline Aperican policy toward that troubled republic and toward that importance to the West.

The root cause of South Africa's disorder is aparthed, that rigid systen for readil segregation wherein tiplick, apople have been the proof that the proof the training of the proof the proof that the proof t

ria government.

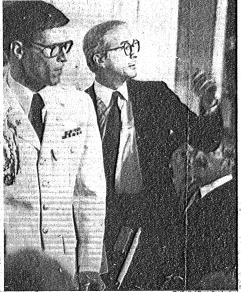
Signaja From Marketplace
For the past 18 months, the marketplace has been sending unmistakable signala of its own. U.S. bank lending to South Africa has been virtually labed. No significant new investment has one in its Some Western bush on the standard of the south of the

by the blick workery of South African: take very serikusly the jeachings of the Gospels, in particular the parables about giving drink; to the thirty and the foot old homogry. I will not be the substantial to the thirty and the foot old homogry. I will not be the parables about giving drink; to the thirty and the foot old homogry. I will not be the substantial to any black persan. Now will lower that the substantial parable and its southern mining region, depends igion South Africa for three-fourths of her food and petroleum. More than half the electric lower that drives the capital of organization of the substantial than the substantial that the subst

Southern Africa Like a Zebra

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I don't believe the American people want to
do something little was a forficen leader
of the southern Africa is like a
zebra if the white parts are injured, the
black parts will die, too, Western nations
have pourced billions in foreign aid and investment loans, into, southern Africa. Does it
nake sense to aid these countries with one
had and with the other to smash the industrial engin upon when their future depends?
higher wages, better working conditions,
their strongest allies are the American, Britsite, French, German and Dutch businessmen
who bring to South Africa ideas of social justice formed in their own countries. If distinvestment, is mandated, these progressive
Western forces will depart and South African
proprietors will inherit at fire-sale prices
their farms and factories and plants and proprietors will inherit at fire-sale prices their farms and factories and plants and mines. And how would this end apartheid?



Chester A. Crocker, the Assistant Secretary of State for African Affair, gesturing to some ope to join him yesterday before President Reagan's speech of South Africa.

The Necklace as Terror

The most common method of terror is the so-called necklace. In this barbaric way of re-prisal, a tire is filled with kerosene and gasoline placed around the neck of an alieged too black policeman, a teacher, a soldier, a civil servant — it makes no difference, the atrocity is designed to terrorize blacks into ending all racial cooperation and to polarize Sugh, Africa as a prehide to a final climactic solds. Africa is a prehide to a final climactic solds and the servant — it makes no difference, the atrocity is designed to terrorize blacks into ending all racial cooperation and to polarize Sugh, Africa as a prehide to a final climactic solds. Africa is a prehide to a final climactic solds and the servant of t

yond the law of necessity. It too went outside the law by weeping up thousands of students, civic leaders, chery contributing for further radii leaders, thereby contributing for further radii.

Such repressive measures will bring South Africa a stellar peace nor security.

It's a tragedy that most Americans only see or read about the deed and injured in South Africa, from terrorism, violence and pictures lies another truth. South Africa is a complex and diverse society in a state of transition. More and more South African shave come to recognize that change is essential for survival. The realization has come here in the realization has fail for survival. The realization has fail for survival. The realization has fail for survival. The realization has fail to be past.

In recent years there's been a dramatic thange, Black workers have been permitted to unfoinze, to bargain collectively and build het strongest free trade unique movement in all of Africa. The inflamous pass laws have been ended, as have many of the laws denying blacks the right to live, work and own wash our hands and salk away from that

Chester A. Crocker, the Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs, gesturing to some one of 10 in him yesterday before President Reagan's speech of South Africa. Our own experience teaches us that racial progress, comes swiftest and easiest not during economic depression but in times of prosperity and growth. Our own history teaches us that capitalism is the natural enemy of such feedal histitutions as sparting and an interest of the such as the capitalism is the natural enemy of such feedal histitutions as sparting Americans have come to feel. Night after night, week after week, television has brought us reports of violence by South Africa Security Forces, bringing injury and death to peaceful demonstrators and innoverties and public facilities is being set side. Social aparthed laws portabilising in the properior of the company of the properior of the state of the properior of the properior of the state of the properior of the African National Congress — the mining of roads, the bombings of public places, designed to bring about further repressions the conditions for racial war.

The Necklace as Terror

The most common method of terror is the social of necklace. In this braches of the state of the properior of the state of the state of the properior of the state o

tragic continent and bleeding country. Well, the answer is, we cannot. In southern Africa, our national ideals and strategic interests come together. South Africa matters because we believe that all men are created equal and are endowed by their Creator with unalienable rights. South Africa matters because of who we are. One of eight Americans can trace his ancestry to Africa.

who we are. One of eight Americans can trace his ancesty to Africa.

Strategically, this is one of the most vital regions of the world. Around the Cape of Good Hope passes the oil of the Persian Guif, which is indispensable to the industrial economies of Western Europe, Southern Africa and South Africa are responsitory of many the analysis of the Africa and South Africa are responsitory of many nesse, chromium, platinum — for which he West has no other secure source of supply. The Soviet Union is not unaware of the stakes. A decade ago, using an army of Cuban mercenaries provided by Fidel Castroy, Moscow installed a client regime in Annual Cape of the South Africans seek for Angolans the same right to be represented in their government that black South Africans seek for themselves.

Aparthed threatens our vital interests in Aparthed threatens our state of the proper section of the seek of the African forces have struck into neighboring states. I repeat our condemnation of such behavior.

Also, the Soviet armed guerrillas of the African forces have struck into neighboring states. I repeat our condemnation of such behavior.

behavior, tepeat our consemination of such Also, the Soviet armed guerrillas of the Af-rican National Congress, operating both within South Africa and from some neighbor-ing countries, have embarked upon new acts of terrorism inside South Africa. I also con-demn that behavior.

Southons in South Africa are to have a future in a free country, where the rights of uture in a free country, where the rights of will have to be set aside. Otherwise, the future will be lost in a bloody quarrel over the past. It would be an act of arrogance to insist that uniquely American ideas and institutions, be transplanted to South African stems, rooted in our own history and traditions, be transplanted to South Africans them southern the state of t

Second, all political presents described to participate in the country's political process.

Fourth, black political movements should

Fourth, black political movements should be unbanned.

Fifth, both the Government and its opponents should begin a dialogue about constructing a political system that rests on the consent of the governed, where the rights of majorities and minorities and individuals are protected by law. And the dialogue should be initiated by those with power and authority,

the South African Government itself.
Sixth, if post-aparthed South Act as is to remain the economic locomotive of southern Africa, its strong and developed economy must not be crippled. And therefore, I urge the Congress and the countries of Western Europe to resist this emotional clamor for progress and the countries of Western Europe to resist this emotional clamor for progress of the congress of the crist. To make a difference, Americans who are a force for decency and progress in the world must remain involved.

Policy or South Africa
We must stay and work, not cut and run. It should be our policy to build in South Africa, when the crists. To make a difference, Americans, acting our of argue to the section and impatience, have turned our backs on flawed regimes only to see disaster follow. Those who tell us the inortal thing to do is to embarge the South African economy and for the progress of the section of flawed regimes only the securior if the section of the control of the

and with the front-line states in southern Africa. These countries have the greatest confidence of the countries have the greatest confidence of the countries have the greatest confidence of the countries have the state of the countries and the countries are stated on the countries and presence in South Africa are provided to the countries of the countries of the countries of the west must be rought the progress process to begin now, and we want open chantels to all the principal parties. The key nations of the West must act in concert, and to-west the principal parties. The key had too so the west must act in concert, and to west must act in concert, and to we want open chantels to all the principal parties. The key nations of the West must act in concert, and to we want open chantels to all the principal parties. The key is not the proposed of the present of the west must be sufficient to the proposed of the present of t

Blacks and Business

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If we wish to foster the process of transformation, one of the best wellcles for change is through the involvement of black South Africans in business, job-related activities and labor unions. But the vision of a better life dures and instead in the labor to the labor

Reagan Urges Pretoria to Seek Internal Peace but Rejects New Sanctions

Continued From Page 1

orld Affairs Council and the Foreign lley Association. "To make a differ-ce, Americans — who are a force for cency and progress in the world — ist remain involved." "We must stay and work, not cut and a." he said.

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"Mr. Reagan's speech in the East
Room of the White House concluded a
highly publicized review of American
bounced four weeks ago in an east to
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come to the Market of the Complete United States policy word
per United States policy

winner said.

Some White House officials, who had privately expressed reservations about the wisdom of making the speech now, acknowledged that it did not offer anything new. That had been their main argument against making the speech.

Message to Botha

"This was not the final chapter, only the next chapter," the official said.
At the briefing before the speech, the senter of final said would cease referring to it as "congress of the foreign of the fo